

reported speech[✱]

Verbs

direct speech - discorso diretto

present simple
present continuous
past simple
present perfect
past perfect
future (will)

reported speech - discorso indiretto

past simple
past continuous
past perfect
" "
past perfect
conditional (would)

Modal Verbs

direct speech

can
may
might
could
would
should
ought to
must
needn't

reported speech

could
might
might
could
would
should
ought to
had to
needn't

Others Words

direct speech

now
today
tonight
tomorrow
yesterday
next week / last week
ago / come
bring

reported speech

then
that day
that night
the next day / the following day
the day before
the following week / the week before
before / go
take

Other Words

direct speech

I
you
we / you

my
your
our / your

personal pronouns (subject)

reported speech

he / she
i / he / she
they

possessives

his / her
my / his / her
their

personal pronouns (object)

me
you
us / you

him / her
me / him / her
them

demonstratives

this
these

that
those

adverbs

here
over here

there
over there

Questions

or → if / whether

- We don't use "do" in reported speech questions, but we use "if / whether"
ex: "Do you go to school on foot?"
She asked me if / whether I went to school on foot
- There is no inversion of subject and verb in reported questions
ex: "Who is Pablo Picasso?"
She asked me who Pablo Picasso was
- We don't use "?" in questions.
- If the question has an interrogative pronoun we use it in the reported questions

Commands

- We use - "told" - strong commands } "asked" - polite requests

ex:

"Shut up!" - the teacher told me to shut up

"Don't open the door" - the teacher told me not to open the door

"Please stand up!" - the teacher asked me to stand up

to + infinitive

Verbs of Commands

Said → disse

Answered → perguntou

Told → disse - a quem?

ex: "I cook dinner every day"

She said (that) she cooked dinner every day

"Mark makes his bed every morning" (Mary)

Mary / he told Mary he makes his bed every day

1º: procurar verbos

2º: procurar palavras que podem ser alteradas

3º: alterar o que assinalámos